

Lezioni 6 - 7

NUMERI COMPLESSI:

1) Calcolare il valore di

$$a) w = \frac{z^2 - \bar{z}^2}{(z+1)(\bar{z}-1)+1} \quad \text{quando } z = 1+i ; \quad b) w = \frac{\overline{(iz)} + |z|}{z+i} \quad \text{quando } z = 3-4i ;$$

$$c) w = \frac{\bar{z} \cdot z^2 - iz}{2z - 3 - i} \quad \text{quando } z = 1+2i ; \quad d) w = \frac{\bar{z}^2 \cdot z - (\bar{iz})^2}{z^2 + 2} \quad \text{quando } z = 1-i$$

2) Dati i numeri $v = \beta + 2i$ e $w = 2 + i$, determinare β in modo che risulti $\operatorname{Re} \frac{v}{w} = \operatorname{Im} \frac{v}{w}$.

3) Calcolare le seguenti potenze: a) $(\sqrt{3} - i)^8$; b) $(1 - i\sqrt{3})^8$; c) $w^6 = \left(\cos \frac{\pi}{3} - i \operatorname{sen} \frac{\pi}{6} \right)^6$

4) Calcolare e rappresentare graficamente nel piano di Gauss le radici n-esime (nei casi $n=3$ e $n=4$) di: a) $w=1$; b) $w=i$; c) $-1-i\sqrt{3}$

5) Determinare le soluzioni in $\mathbb{C}$ delle seguenti equazioni:

$$a) z^2 - 2iz - 5 = 0 ; \quad b) z + \bar{z} - \frac{1}{\bar{z}} = 0 ; \quad c) z^2 + |z| \cdot i + \sqrt{2} = 0 ; \quad d) 2z^2 - 4iz - (3 + i\sqrt{3}) = 0$$

$$e) z^6 = 8z^3 ; \quad f) z^2 \cdot \bar{z}^2 + 2\bar{z}^2 + iz^2 + 2i = 0 ; \quad g) (2+2i)z^4 - i\sqrt{2}z = 0 ; \quad h) z^6 + 4z^3 + 8 = 0$$

6) Determinare le soluzioni in $\mathbb{C}$ dei seguenti sistemi di equazioni:

$$a) \begin{cases} z \cdot \bar{w} = i \\ |z|^2 \cdot w + z = 1 \end{cases} ; \quad b) \begin{cases} \left| \frac{w}{2} \right| = |z| = \sqrt{2} \\ 2z + w = 4 \end{cases} ; \quad c) \begin{cases} |z - (1+3i)| = 2 \\ i \cdot (z + \bar{z}) = z - \bar{z} \end{cases} ; \quad d) \begin{cases} z + \bar{z} = -\frac{8}{5}|z| \\ \operatorname{Im} z = 2 + \operatorname{Re} z \end{cases}$$

$$e) \begin{cases} z^2 = -|w|^4 \\ w^2 - (2i+1)w = \frac{z+\bar{z}}{3} + 1 - i \end{cases} ; \quad f) \begin{cases} z^2 + w = 1 \\ 2\bar{w} + iz = 2 \end{cases} ; \quad g) \begin{cases} z \cdot (1 + |w|) = -2i \\ w \cdot \bar{z} + (2 - iz) \cdot |w| = |z| \cdot w \end{cases}$$

RISULTATI: 1a) $-1+i$; 1b) $2+i$; 1c) $2-3i$; 1d) $-1/2 + 3/2 i$; 2) $\beta=2/3$; 3a) $2^7(-1+i\sqrt{3})$; 3b) $-2^7(1+i\sqrt{3})$;

3c) $\frac{i}{8}$; 4a) con $n=3$: $z_0=1$, $z_{1,2} = -\frac{1}{2} \pm i\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$, con $n=4$: $z_0=1$, $z_1=i$, $z_2=-1$, $z_3=-i$; 4b) con $n=3$:

$$z_{0,1} = \pm \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + i\frac{1}{2}, z_2 = -i, \text{ con } n=4: z_{0,1,2,3} = \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{8} + k\frac{\pi}{2}\right) + i\operatorname{sen}\left(\frac{\pi}{8} + k\frac{\pi}{2}\right), k=0,1,2,3 ; 4c) \dots;$$

$$5a) z_1 = 2+i, z_2 = -2+i; 5b) z_1 = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, z_2 = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}; 5c) z_{1,2} = \sqrt{2} \left(\cos\left(\frac{5}{8}\pi + k\pi\right) + i\operatorname{sen}\left(\frac{5}{8}\pi + k\pi\right) \right), k=0,1 ;$$

$$5d) z_1 = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + \frac{3}{2}i, z_2 = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + \frac{1}{2}i; 5e) z_{1,2,3}=0, z_4=2, z_{5,6} = -1 \pm i\sqrt{3}; 5f) z_{1,2} = \pm i\sqrt{2}, z_{3,4} = \pm \left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} + i\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \right);$$

$$5g) z_1 = 0, z_{2,3,4} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{2}} \left(\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{12} + \frac{2k\pi}{3}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{12} + \frac{2k\pi}{3}\right) \right), k = 0, 1, 2 ; \quad 5h) |z| = \sqrt{2}, \alpha_1 = \pi/4, \alpha_2 = 5\pi/12,$$

$$\alpha_3 = 11\pi/12, \alpha_4 = 13\pi/12, \alpha_5 = 19\pi/12, \alpha_6 = 7\pi/4 ; \quad 6a) z = 1/2 + 1/2i, w = 1 - i ; \quad 6b) z_1 = 1 + i \text{ e } w_1 = 2 - 2i, z_2 = 1 - i \text{ e }$$

$$w_2 = 2 + 2i ; \quad 6c) z_1 = 1 + i, z_2 = 3 + 3i ; \quad 6d) z_1 = -8 - 6i, z_2 = -8/7 + 6/7i ; \quad 6e) w_1 = i \text{ e } z_1 = \pm i, w_2 = 1 + i \text{ e } z_2 = \pm 2i ;$$

$$6f) w_1 = 5/4 \text{ e } z_1 = 1/2 i, w_2 = 1 \text{ e } z_2 = 0, w_3 = \frac{7}{8} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{8}i \text{ e } z_3 = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} - \frac{1}{4}i, w_4 = \frac{7}{8} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{8}i \text{ e } z_4 = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} - \frac{1}{4}i ;$$

$$6g) z = -2i \text{ e } w = 0, z = \frac{-2i}{1 + \sqrt{2}} \text{ e } w = 1 + i .$$